

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### Lawrence Andrew Reid

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**Date and Place of Birth:** June 2, 1934, Christchurch, New Zealand  
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### Education

1950-53 Undergraduate studies (music), Canterbury College, Christchurch, New Zealand  
 1953-56 Undergraduate studies (theology), Commonwealth Bible College, Brisbane, Australia (graduated Dux)  
 1957 Summer Institute of Linguistics (summer), Melbourne, Australia  
 1964 M.A. (Linguistics), University of Hawai'i  
 1966 Ph.D. (Linguistics), University of Hawai'i

### Experience

1958-59 Instructor (phonetics and grammar), Summer Institute of Linguistics, Melbourne, Australia  
 1959-63 Field Research, Summer Institute of Linguistics, Philippines (Bontok)  
 1962-63 Development of Bontok Translation Program  
 1965 Field research, Philippines (Ivatan), and Taiwan (Austronesian languages)  
 1966 Instructor (summer), Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i  
 1967 Assistant Director, Summer Institute of Linguistics, University of Auckland, New Zealand  
 1968 Development of Bontok Literacy Program, Philippines  
 1969 Chief Linguistic Consultant and member of Executive Committee, Summer Institute of Linguistics, Philippines  
 1969-2005 Associate Editor, *Philippine Journal of Linguistics*  
 1970-73 Assistant Linguist, Pacific and Asian Linguistics Institute, University of Hawai'i  
 1973-77 Associate Linguist, Social Sciences and Linguistics Institute, University of Hawai'i  
 1974-75 Visiting Associate Professor, Ateneo de Manila University, Philippine Normal College, and St. Louis University, Baguio City, Philippines  
 1977- Researcher, Social Sciences and Linguistics Institute, University of Hawai'i  
 1978 Visiting Senior Lecturer, University of Auckland, New Zealand  
 1979 Director, Pacific and Asian Linguistics Research Center of the Social Sciences Research Institute, University of Hawai'i  
 1982 and 1984 Conducted Intensive Linguistics course for the University of the South Pacific in Tarawa, Kiribati  
 1982-85 Editor, *Pilipinas: A Journal of Philippine Studies*  
 1982-85 Editor, *Philippine Studies Newsletter* (Association of Asian Studies, Southeast Asia Committee)  
 1983 Conducted Intensive Linguistics course for the University of the South Pacific in Port Vila, Vanuatu  
 1984 Visiting Professor, Thammasat University, Bangkok, Thailand  
 1986 Summer Research on Moklen of Southeast Thailand  
 1987 Summer Research on Arta and Alta, Philippines  
 1987 Director, Pacific and Asian Language Archives, University of Hawai'i  
 1988 Summer Research on Palawano, Philippines  
 1987-2001 Assisted computer formatting of Madulid's *A Dictionary of Philippine Plant Names*.  
 1990 Visiting Research Professor, De La Salle University, Manila. Conducted research for five months on Negrito languages of the Sierra Madre, Luzon, Philippines, and on Tasaday and surrounding languages in Mindanao.  
 1990 Visiting Research Fellow (3 months), Linguistics Department, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.

- 1991-92 Visiting Research Professor, Institute for the Study of the Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies
- 1993 Summer research on Palanan Dumagat and Malaweg languages of Northern Luzon.
- 1994 Spring and Summer research on Tasaday language.
- 1995-6 Summer research on Tasaday and other Manobo languages
- 1997 Summer research – Bontok language and culture preservation project
- 1998 Summer. Directeur d'études, Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, Paris.
- 1998-9 Visiting Research Professor, Institute for the Study of the Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies.
- 2001 Retired from UH (Oct. 15)
- 2001 Visiting Research Fellow, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia. (Oct. 2001 – Feb. 2002)
- 2002 Member, Editorial Advisory Board, *Oceanic Linguistics*.
- 2002 Researcher Emeritus, University of Hawai'i.
- 2003 Philippine language consultant, *Oxford English Dictionary*.
- 2006- Cooperating Researcher, National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka, Japan
- 2006-7 Affiliated Fellow, International Institute for Asian Studies, University of Leiden
- 2008 Member, Editorial Advisory Board, *Philippine Journal of Linguistics*.
- 2009-10 Visiting Researcher, Research Center for Humanities and Social Sciences, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan.

#### **Awards**

- 1964 East-West Center Fellowship
- 1965 Elected to Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society
- 1966 East-West Center Excellence in Scholarship Award
- 1970 National Science Foundation Grant, GS-3164 (Bontok Lexicography)
- 1972 UH Intramural Research Award
- 1972 UH Summer Research Initiation Award
- 1972 UH Research Travel Award
- 1973 UH Intramural Research Award
- 1974 Ford Foundation Asia Program Research Fellowship
- 1974 National Endowment for the Humanities Grant (Ilokano Grammar)
- 1976 UH Research Travel Grant
- 1979 Pacific Area Language Materials Development Center Office of Bilingual Education Title VII Grant
- 1980 UH Research Travel Grant
- 1982 UH Research Travel Grant
- 1985 American Council of Learned Societies Travel Grant
- 1985 UH Research Travel Grant
- 1986 Computers for Pacific Language Research Database -- UH Vice-President for Research Grant
- 1987 Optical Character Scanner for the Pacific Language Research Database -- UH Research Relations Fund Grant
- 1987 UH Research Initiation Grant -- Negrito Languages of the Philippines
- 1987 UH Research Travel Grant
- 1988 UH Research Travel Grant
- 1990 Wenner-Gren Foundation Research Grant
- 1991 Research Grant -- Tokyo University of Foreign Studies.
- 1993 National Science Foundation Conference Grant -- for Conference on Austronesian / Asia-Mainland Connections.
- 1994 UH Center for Southeast Asian Studies Conference Travel Grant
- 1994-1997 Anonymous Grant—Tasaday Research
- 1995 UH Center for Southeast Asian Studies Conference Travel Grant, UH Research Travel Grant
- 1997 UH Research Relations Travel Grant
- 1998 UH Center for Southeast Asian Studies Conference Travel Grant
- 1998 Research Grant – Tokyo University of Foreign Studies

- 2006 Recipient, *Current Issues in Philippine Linguistics and Anthropology: Parangal kay Lawrence A. Reid*, ed. by Hsiu-chuan Liao and Carl R. Galvez Rubino. Manila: The Linguistic Society of the Philippines and SIL, Philippines.

## Publications

### Books

- 1966 a *An Ivatan syntax*. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No. 2. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press. pp.160.
- 1968 b *Maikas-a ay Libro; Maikadwa ay Libro; Maikatlo ay Libro*. (Primer Series 1, 2 and 3 -- Bontok language). Summer Institute of Linguistics, Philippines.
- 1970 *Central Bontoc: Sentence, paragraph and discourse*. Summer Institute of Linguistics Publications in Linguistics and Related Fields Publications No. 27. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.
- 1971 a *Philippine minor languages: Word lists and phonologies*. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No. 8. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.
- 1976 a *Bontok-English dictionary, with English Bontok finder list*. Pacific Linguistics C-36. Canberra: Australian National University. pp. 505.
- 1992 a *Guinaang Bontok texts*. Institute for the Study of the Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Monograph Series. Tokyo: Institute for the Study of the Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies. Pp. xv, 306.

### Articles

- 1961 a A Guinaang wedding Ceremony. *Philippine Sociological Review* 9:1-54.
- b Dancing and music in Guinaang, Bontoc. *Philippine Sociological Review* 9:55-82.
- 1963 a The phonology of Central Bontoc. *Journal of the Polynesian Society* 72:21-26.
- 1964 a Matrix analysis of Bontoc case-marking particles. *Oceanic Linguistics* 3:116-137.
- b (with Ruth Lusted and Claudia Whittle) The use of matrix techniques in an analysis of Atta personal pronouns. *Oceanic Linguistics* 3:138-160.
- 1964 c A formal analysis of the clause structure of Central Bontoc. M.A. thesis, University of Hawai'i.
- 1967 On redefining transitivity for Philippine languages. *Philippine Journal for Language Teaching* 4:15-28.
- 1968 c An alphabet for the Bontok language. Mimeograph, Summer Institute of Linguistics, Philippines.
- 1971 b Tense sequence in procedural discourse. *The Archive* 2(2):15-42, University of the Philippines.
- 1972 b Wards and working groups in Guinaang, Bontoc, Luzon. *Anthropos* 67:530-563.
- 1973 a Diachronic typology of Philippine vowel systems. In *Current Trends in Linguistics 11: Diachronic, areal, and typological linguistics*, ed. by Thomas A. Sebeok, 485-506. The Hague and Paris: Mouton and Co.
- b Kankanay and the problem \*R and \*l reflexes. In *Parangal kay Cecilio Lopez: Essays in honor of Cecilio Lopez on his seventy-fifth birthday*, ed. by Andrew Gonzalez, 51-63. Philippine Journal of Linguistics Special Monograph Issue No. 4. Quezon City: Linguistic Society of the Philippines.
- c [with Domingo Madulid] Some comments on Bontok ethnobotany. *Philippine Journal of Linguistics* 3(2):1-24. Also in *Working Papers in Linguistics* 5(1):7-43, Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i.
- 1974 The Central Cordilleran subgroup of Philippine languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 13:511-560.
- 1976 b Iluko: The language. In *Anthology IV*, 188-90. GUMIL [Gunglo dagiti Manurrat nga Ilokano], Ilokano Writers Association.
- 1978 Problems in the reconstruction of Proto-Philippine construction markers. In *Second International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics: Proceedings, Fascicle I -- Western Austronesian*, ed. by S. A. Wurm and Lois Carrington, 33-66. Pacific Linguistics C-61. Canberra: Australian National University.
- 1979 a Towards a reconstruction of the pronominal systems of Proto-Cordilleran, Philippines. In *South-East Asian linguistic studies* 3, ed. by Nguyen Dang Liem, 259-275. Pacific Linguistics C-45. Canberra: Australian National University.
- b PAN genitive alternation: The Philippine evidence. *Working Papers in Linguistics* 11(2):45-54, Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i.

- c Evidence for Proto-Philippine nominative marking. *Philippine Journal of Linguistics* 10:1-20.
- d (with Andrew Pawley) The evolution of transitive constructions in Austronesian. In *Austronesian studies: Papers from the Second Eastern Conference on Austronesian Languages*, ed. by Paz B. Naylor, 103-130. Michigan Papers on South and Southeast Asia, No. 15. Ann Arbor: Center for South and Southeast Asian Studies, The University of Michigan.
- 1981 a Philippine linguistics: The state of the art: 1970–1980. In *Philippine studies: Political science, economics, and linguistics*, ed. by Donn V. Hart, 212-273. Occasional Paper No. 8. DeKalb: Center for Southeast Asian Studies, Northern Illinois University.
- b Proto-Austronesian genitive determiners. In *Linguistics across continents: Studies in honor of Richard S. Pittman*, ed. by Andrew Gonzalez and David Thomas, 97-105. Manila: Summer Institute of Linguistics (Philippines) and Linguistic Society of the Philippines. Linguistic Society of the Philippines Monograph Series, No. 11.
- 1982 a The demise of Proto-Philippines. In *Papers from the Third International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Vol. 2: Tracking the travellers*, ed. by Amran Halim, Lois Carrington, and Stephen Wurm, 201-216. Pacific Linguistics C-75. Canberra: Australian National University.
- b (with Stanley Starosta and Andrew Pawley) The evolution of focus in Austronesian. In *Papers from the Third International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Vol. 2: Tracking the travellers*, ed. by Amran Halim, Lois Carrington, and Stephen Wurm, 145-170. Pacific Linguistics C-75. Canberra: Australian National University.
- 1984-85 Benedict's Austro-Tai Hypothesis—An evaluation. *Asian Perspectives* 26(1):19-34
- 1987 The Early Switch Hypothesis: Linguistic evidence for contact between Negritos and Austronesians. *Man and Culture in Oceania* 3 (Special Issue):41-59.
- 1989 a (with Thomas N. Headland) Hunter-gatherers and their neighbors from prehistory to the present. *Current Anthropology* 30(1):43-51.
- b Arta, another Philippine Negrito language. *Oceanic Linguistics* 28(1):47-74
- 1991 a (with Thomas N. Headland) Holocene foragers and interethnic trade: A critique of the myth of isolated independent hunter-gatherers. In *Between bands and states*, ed. by Susan A. Gregg, 333-340. Center for Archaeological Investigations, Occasional Paper No. 9. DeKalb: Southern Illinois University Press.
- b The Alta languages of the Philippines. In *VICAL 2, Western Austronesian and contact languages: Papers from the Fifth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics*, ed. by Ray Harlow, 265-297. Te Reo Special Publication. Auckland: Linguistic Society of New Zealand.
- 1992 b On the development of the aspect system in some Philippine languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 31(1):65-91.
- c Squib: Comments on abbreviation conventions for Austronesian language names. *Oceanic Linguistics* 31(1):131-134.
- d The Tasaday language: A key to Tasaday prehistory. In *The Tasaday controversy: Assessing the evidence*, ed. by Thomas N. Headland, 180-193. American Anthropological Association Special Publications, Scholarly Series No. 28. Washington, D.C.: American Anthropological Association.
- e Southeast Asian linguistic traditions in the Philippines. *Tonan-Ajia Shi Gakkai Kaiho* (Newsletter of the Japan Society for Southeast Asian History). No. 57. Tokyo: Sophia University: Japan Society for Southeast Asian History.
- 1994 a Unravelling the linguistic histories of Philippine Negritos. In *Language contact and change in the Austronesian world*, ed. by Tom Dutton and Darrell T. Tryon, 443-475. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- b Possible non-Austronesian lexical elements in Philippine Negrito languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 33(1):37-72.
- c Terms for rice agriculture and terrace building in some Cordilleran languages of the Philippines. In *Austronesian terminologies: Continuity and change*, ed. by Andrew K. Pawley and Malcolm D. Ross, 363-388. Pacific Linguistics C-127. Canberra: Australian National University.
- d Morphological evidence for Austric. *Oceanic Linguistics* 33(2):323-344.
- 1996 a The current state of linguistic research on the relatedness of the language families of East and Southeast Asia. In *Indo-Pacific prehistory: The Chiang Mai papers*, Vol. 2, ed. by Ian C. Glover and Peter Bellwood, 87-91. Bulletin of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association 15. Canberra: Australian National University.

- b The Tasaday tapes. In *Pan-Asiatic Linguistics: Proceedings of the Fourth International Symposium on Languages and Linguistics*, Vol. V:1743-1766. Salaya, Thailand: Institute of Language and Culture for Rural Development, Mahidol University at Salaya.
- 1997 a Linguistic archaeology: Tracking down the Tasaday language. In *Archaeology and language 1: Theoretical and methodological orientations*, ed. by Roger Blench and Matthew Spriggs, 184-208. London and New York: Routledge.
- b (with Saranya Savetamalya) An explanation for inconsistent word order typologies in some Southeast Asian languages. In *Southeast Asian linguistic studies in honour of Vichin Panupong*, ed. by Arthur S. Abramson, 221-236. Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University Press.
- 1999 a New linguistic evidence for the Austric hypothesis. In *Selected papers from the Eighth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics*, ed. by Elizabeth Zeitoun and Paul Jen-kuei Li, 5-30. Taipei, Taiwan: Academia Sinica.
- 2000 a Sources of Proto-Oceanic initial prenasalization: The view from outside Oceanic. In *Grammatical analysis: Morphology, syntax and semantics: Studies in honor of Stanley Starosta*, ed. by Videia P. De Guzman and Byron Bender, 30-45. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No. 29. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.
- b Philippine languages. Chapter 15 in *Ling 102: Introduction to Language Workbook*. Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i.
- 2001 a On the development of agreement markers in some Northern Philippine languages. In *Issues in Austronesian morphology: A focusschrift for Byron W. Bender*, ed. by Joel Bradshaw and Kenneth L. Rehg, 235-257. Pacific Linguistics 519. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- 2002 a Determiners, nouns or what? Problems in the analysis of some commonly occurring forms in Philippine languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 41(2):295-309.
- b Morphosyntactic evidence for the position of Chamorro in the Austronesian language family. In *Collected papers on Southeast Asian and Pacific languages*, ed. by Robert Bauer, 63-94. Pacific Linguistics 530. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- c Foreword to Domingo Madulid, *A dictionary of Philippine plant names*. Manila: Bookmark, Inc.
- d Some thoughts on Ilokano. In *Ling 102: Introduction to Language Workbook*. Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i.
- 2003 a The range and diversity of vocalic systems in East-Asian languages. In *A search in Asia for a new theory of music* (Proceedings of the 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the Asia-Pacific Society for Ethnomusicology), ed. by José S. Buenconsejo, 249-270. Manila: University of the Philippines Center for Ethnomusicology.
- b (with Ritsuko Kikusawa) A Talubin text with [a](#) wordlist and grammatical notes. *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 65:89-148.
- 2004 a (with Hsiu-chuan Liao) A brief syntactic typology of Philippine languages. *Language and Linguistics* 5(2):433-490.
- b (with Hsiu-chuan Liao). Typologie syntaxique des langues des Philippines. In *Faits de Langues (Les langues austronésiennes)* 23-24, ed. by Elizabeth Zeitoun, 59-69. Gap: Ophrys
- 2005 a The current status of Austric: A review and evaluation of the lexical and morphosyntactic evidence. In: *The peopling of East Asia: Putting together archaeology, linguistics and genetics*, ed. by Laurent Sagart, Roger Blench, and Alicia Sanchez-Mazas, 134-162. London and New York: RoutledgeCurzon.
- b. A cross-generational view of contact-related phenomena in a Philippine language: Phonology. In *Sociolinguistics and language education in the Philippines and beyond: Festschrift in honor of Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista*, ed. by J. Stephen Quakenbush and Danilo T. Dayag. Manila: Linguistic Society of the Philippines and the Summer Institute of Linguistics.
- c Tagalog and Philippine languages. In *Encyclopedia of Linguistics*, ed. by Philipp Skutch. New York: Routledge. 2 volumes. (ISBN: 1-57958-391-1)
- d The Austric hypothesis. In *Encyclopedia of language and linguistics, Second edition*. ed. by Keith Brown, vol. 1, 596-598. Oxford: Elsevier. 14 volumes. (ISBN 0-08-044299-4)
- e Austro-Tai hypotheses. In *Encyclopedia of language and linguistics, Second edition*, ed. by Keith Brown, vol. 1, 609-611. Oxford: Elsevier. 14 volumes. (ISBN 0-08-044299-4)
- f North Philippine languages. In *Encyclopedia of language and linguistics, Second edition*, ed. by Keith Brown, vol. 8, 707-709. Oxford: Elsevier. 14 volumes. (ISBN 0-08-044299-4)

- 2006 a Human noun pluralization in Northern Luzon languages. In *Streams converging into an ocean: Festschrift in honor Professor Paul Jen-Kuei Li on his 70<sup>th</sup> birthday*, ed. by Henry Y. Chang, Lillian M. Huang, and Dah-an Ho. Language and Linguistics Monograph Series, No. W-5, pp. 49-70. Taipei: Institute of Linguistics, Academia Sinica
- b (with Katsura Aoyama) Cross-linguistic tendencies and durational contrasts in geminate consonants: An examination of Guinaang Bontok geminates. *Journal of the International Phonetics Association* 36(2):145-157.
- c On the origin of Philippine vowel grades. *Oceanic Linguistics* 45(2):457-472.
- d On reconstructing the morphosyntax of Proto-Northern Luzon, Philippines. *Philippine Journal of Linguistics* 37:1-64
- 2007 a. (with Ritsuko Kikusawa) Proto who utilized turmeric, and how? In *Linguistic Description and Linguistic Applications: Studies in Memory of Terry Crowley*, ed. by Diana Eades, John Lynch, and Jeff Siegel, pp. 339-352. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- b. Another look at the marking of plural personal noun constructions in Austronesian languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 46(1):232-252
- c. Philippines. In *Atlas of the World's Languages* (2nd edition), ed. by R.E. Asher and Christopher Mosele, Map 41. London: Routledge.
- d. Philippine hunter-gatherers and historical linguistics. In *Piakandatu ami Dr. Howard P. McKaughan*, ed. by Loren Billings and Nelleke Goudswaard, 6-32. Manila: Linguistic Society of the Philippines and SIL, Philippines.
- e. Origin of Guam's indigenous people. In: Guampedia™, URL: <http://guampedia.com/category/53-interpretive-essays/entry/80-origin-of-guam-s-indigenous-people>.
- 2008 Tagalog. In *The World's Major Languages* (2nd edition). ed. Bernard Comrie, chapter 47. London: Routledge.
- 2009 a Hunter-gatherer and farmer symbiosis from a linguist's point of view. In: Ikeya (ed.) *Inter-Congress of the World Congress of Archaeologists, Osaka, Japan, January 10-15, 2006*, Senri Monograph Series #73.
- c. Inclusive constructions in Philippine languages. In: Sander Adelaar and Andrew Pawley (eds.) *Austronesian historical linguistics and culture history: A festschrift for Robert Blust*. Pacific Linguistics 601, pp. 267-294. Canberra: Australian National University.

#### To Appear

- a. The Reconstruction of a Dual Pronoun to Proto-Malayo-Polynesian. In *Festschrift for Anonymous*.
- b. On the Diachronic Development of C<sub>1</sub>V<sub>1</sub>- Reduplication in Some Austronesian Languages. In *Reduplication II*, ed. by Bernhard Hurch and Veronika Mattes. Mouton.
- c. *Micronesian and Philippine Linguistics before the Advent of Structuralism*, co-edited with Emilio Ridruejo and Thomas Stolz. 2009.
- d. Seidenadel's grammar of Bontoc Igorot: One hundred years on. In *Micronesian and Philippine Linguistics before the Advent of Structuralism*, eds. Emilio Ridruejo, Lawrence Reid and Thomas Stolz. 2009.
- e. Who are the indigenous? Origins and transformations. In: *Cordillera Review* 1(1):
- f. Рид, Лоренс. Коренные народы - кто это? М.В.Станюкович, ред. Pilipinas muna! Сборник статей к 80-летию Геннадия Евгеньевича Рачкова. СПб. 2010 [Korenniye narody - kto eto? In: Maria V.Stanyukovich, ed. *Pilipinas muna! Festschrift to Gennadiy Evgenyevich Rachkov on his 80th anniversary*. St. Petersburg. 2010]
- g. In: Conference on Historical Linguistics and Hunter-gatherer Populations in Global Perspective. Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, Germany, Aug. 10-12, 2006

#### Reviews

- 1963 b Comment on "The acceptance of Ifugao customs into Christianity," by Francis Lambrecht. *Philippine Sociological Review* 11:28-31.
- 1966 b "The culture of the Mamanua (Northeast Mindanao) as compared with that of other Negritos of Southeast Asia," Marcelino N. Maceda. *Journal of the Polynesian Society* 75:243-244.
- 1971 c "A Batad Ifugao vocabulary," Leonard E. Newell. *Foundations of Language* 7:451-452.

- d "Manobo-English dictionary," Richard E. Elkins. *Foundations of Language* 7:449-450.
- 1973 d "Studies on Kalinga Ullalim and Ifugao orthography," Francisco Billiet and Francis Lambrecht. *American Anthropologist* 75:499-501.
- 1974 e "Kapampangan syntax," Leatrice Mirikitani. *Lingua* 36:278-280.
- 1975 a "Tagalog reference grammar," Paul Schachter and Fe Otones. *Lingua* 37:275-279.
- b "Neo-Tagmemics," Darlene Bee. *Philippine Journal of Linguistics* 6:62-64.
- 1979 e "Handbook of Philippine languages," Teodoro Llamzon. *Philippine Journal of Linguistics* 10:109-118.
- 1983 "English-Kankamay thesaurus," Morice Vanoverbergh. *Asian Folklore Studies* 42:151-153.
- 1985 "Language atlas of the Pacific," Stephen A. Wurm and Shirō Hattori, eds. Pacific Linguistics C-66. *Asian Folklore Studies* 44:316-317.
- 1987-88 "Lists of selected words of Batanic languages," Shigeru Tsuchida, Yukihiro Yamada, and Tsunekazu Moriguchi. *Philippine Journal of Linguistics* 18-19:91-93.
- 1996 c "Minor Mlabri: A hunter-gatherer language of Northern Indochina," Jørgen Rischel. *Oceanic Linguistics* 35(2):320-323.
- 2001 b Comment on: Bing Su et al. "Polynesian origins: Insights from the Y chromosome," PNAS 97.15:8255-8228 (July 18, 2000). *Language and Linguistics* 2(1):247-252.
- 2002 e "Ilocano dictionary and grammar," Carl Rubino. *Oceanic Linguistics* 41:218-223.
- 2003 c Review of "Nominalization in Formosan languages," ed. by Elizabeth Zeitoun, *Language and Linguistics* 3(2), 2002. *Oceanic Linguistics* 42:546-553.
- 2009 b Review of "A grammar of Mantauran (Rukai) by Elizabeth Zeitoun. Taipei: Institute of Linguistics, Academia Sinica. Language and Linguistics Monograph Series A4-2, Oceanic Linguistics 48(1):299-304.

### Translations

- 1962 [translator] *Og-ogod Sinan Liblon Dios* (Stories from the Bible--Bontok). Summer Institute of Linguistics, Philippines
- 1968 a [translator] *Markos; Nan Tolo ay Solat Juan* (The Gospel of St. Mark; The three Epistles of Juan -- Bontok language). Summer Institute of Linguistics, Philippines.
- 1972 a [translator] *Nan Inikkan nan Apostolis* (The Acts of the Apostles -- Bontok language). Manila: Scriptures Unlimited.

### Web Publications

- 1999 b *Bontok Texts*. <http://aa2411s.aa.tufs.ac.jp/~reid/Bontok/index.html>
- 1999 c *The Tasaday*. <http://aa2411s.aa.tufs.ac.jp/~reid/Tasaday/index.html>
- 2009 A Talking Dictionary of Khinina-ang, Bontok: The language spoken in Guina-ang, Bontoc, Mountain Province, the Philippines. <http://htq.minpaku.ac.jp/databases/bontok/>

### Papers Read

- "The Igorot Subgroup of Philippine Languages." To: The First International Conference on Comparative Austronesian Linguistics, Honolulu, January 1974.
- "Topicalization, Subjectivalization and Focus." To: The Linguistic Society of the Philippines, Manila, January 1975.
- "A Survey of Philippine Comparative Linguistics Today." To: The Linguistic Society of the Philippines, Manila, March 3, 1975.
- (with Prescila Espiritu) "Verb Stem Classification and the Teaching of Philippine Languages." To: The American Council of Teachers of Foreign Languages, New Orleans, November 1976.
- "Problems in the Reconstruction of Proto-Philippine Construction Markers." To: The Second International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Canberra, January 1978.
- "Strategies for Avoiding ?C Clusters in Philippine Languages." To: University of Auckland Faculty Seminar, Auckland, March 1978.
- "Nominative Marking in Proto-Philippines." To: Linguistic Society of New Zealand Annual Conference, Wellington, August 1978.

- (with Stanley Starosta and Andrew Pawley) “Out of the \*fry-an PAN and into the \*i-fire.” To: The Linguistic Society of America Summer Meeting, Illinois, July 1978.
- “The State of the Art of Philippine Linguistics.” To: The First International Philippine Studies Conference, Kalamazoo, Michigan, 1980.
- “The Development of Proto-Oceanic Genitive Constructions” To: XV Pacific Science Congress, Dunedin, New Zealand, February 1983.
- “Highest Level Subgrouping in Austronesian.” To: Linguistics Society of Hawai‘i, Oceanic Festival, Honolulu, Spring 1982.
- “New Subgrouping Evidence from Ligatures.” To: Austronesian Circle of Hawai‘i, Honolulu, April 1983.
- “Austro-Thai, a Re-evaluation.” To: 12th Congress of Pre- Historic and Proto-Historic Sciences, Pena Blanca, Philippines, February 1985.
- “How Old are the Philippine Rice Terraces? Reconciling the Archaeological and Linguistic Records.” To: Austronesian Circle of Hawai‘i, Honolulu, March 1985.
- “Some Proto-Austro-Thai Morphology.” To: 18th International Conference on Sino-Tibetan Languages and Linguistics, Bangkok, August 1985.
- “An Explanation for an Apparent Polarity Switch in Austronesian Existentials.” To: Austronesian Circle of Hawai‘i, Honolulu, April 1986.
- “Linguistic Evidence for the Antiquity of the Philippine Rice Terraces.” To: Language and Culture, a Conference sponsored by the Linguistic Society of Hawai‘i and the Hawai‘ian Anthropological Association, Honolulu, April 1986.
- “How Long Have Philippine Negritos Been Speaking Austronesian Languages?” To: Austronesian Circle of Hawai‘i, Honolulu, February 1987.
- “The Early Switch Hypothesis: Linguistic Evidence for Contact Between Philippine Negritos and Austronesians.” To: The Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association Conference (Tokyo, Japan, August 1987).
- “The Alta Languages of the Philippines.” To: The Fifth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Auckland, New Zealand, January 1988.
- “Arta, Another Negrito Language in the Philippines.” To: The 12th International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Zagreb, Yugoslavia, July, 1988, and Austronesian Circle, Honolulu, October 13, 1988.
- “Unravelling the Linguistic Histories of Philippine Negritos.” To: The Symposium on Contact-induced Language Change in Austronesian Languages, Australian National University, Canberra, August 1989.
- “The Tasaday Language.” To: The Symposium entitled: The Tasaday Controversy: An Assessment of the Evidence. The 88<sup>th</sup> Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, DC November 15-19, 1989.
- “The development of Tense-Aspect Systems in Tagalog and Ilokano.” To: The Linguistic Society of the Philippines, Manila, February 1990.
- “The Search for original Negrito: Negrito languages as creolized Austronesian.” To: The 14th Congress of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association, Yogyakarta, Indonesia, August 25-September 2, 1990.
- “Terms for rice agriculture and terrace building in some Cordilleran languages of the Philippines.” To: The Symposium on Austronesian Terminologies, Australian National University, Canberra, October 1990.
- “The Nicobarese Evidence for Austric.” To: Symposium of Austronesian Origins and Transformations, Australian National University, November 1990.
- “Recent Hypotheses of the Linguistic Relatedness of Southeast Asian Languages.” To: Symposium for Reformulating the History of Southeast Asia. Institute for the Study of the Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, May 1992.
- “The Southeast Asian Origins of Philippine Languages.” Special Guest Lecture. To: 47th Biennial Conference of the Japan Society for Southeast Asian History, Tokyo University, June 1992.
- “Another Look at the Language of the Tasaday.” Keynote address, The Third Annual Conference of the Southeast Asian Linguistic Society, Honolulu, May, 7, 1993.
- “Morphological Evidence for the Austric Hypothesis.” To: Conference on Austronesian / Asia-Mainland Connections, Honolulu, May 10-13, 1993.
- “On the Analogical Development of Plural Nouns in Northern Luzon Languages.” To: Austronesian Circle of Hawai‘i, Honolulu, Sep. 16, 1993.



- “Current Views on the Relationship of Austronesian to Mainland Asia Languages.” To: 15th Congress of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association, Chiang Mai, Thailand, Jan. 5-12, 1994.
- “Archaeological Linguistics: Tracking Down the Tasaday Language.” To: 3rd World Congress of Archaeologists, New Delhi, India, Dec 4-11, 1994.
- “Field Work Among the Tasaday.” To: Linguistic Society of the Philippines, Manila, Dec. 13, 1994
- “What the Tasaday Language Can Tell Us About Their Prehistory.” To: Department of Linguistics Tuesday Seminar Series, University of Hawai‘i, Feb. 28, 1995.
- “The Tasaday Tapes: More Grist for the Hoax Mill?” To: The Austronesian Circle, Honolulu. November 2, 1995. Also to: The 4th International Symposium of Language and Linguistics: Pan-Asiatic Linguistics, Mahidol University, Thailand, January, 1996.
- “Sources of POc Prenasalization: The view from outside Oceanic.” To: The Third International Conference on Oceanic Linguistics, Hamilton, New Zealand. January, 1997. Also presented to the Austronesian Circle, Honolulu, Hawai‘i, Feb. 20, 1997.
- “Syntactic Change as a source of Prenasalization in Proto-Oceanic.” To: Department of Linguistics, University of Tokyo, Sept. 22, 1997.
- “New linguistic evidence for the Austric hypothesis .” To: The Eighth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics Taipei, Taiwan, December 28, 1997. Invited keynote presentation.
- “Position of Chamorro in The Austronesian Language Family.” To: The 16th Congress of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association in Melaka, Malaysia, July 1-7, 1998.
- “Morphosyntactic evidence for the position of Chamorro in the Austronesian language family.” To: The International Symposium on Problems in Morphosyntactic Comparison and Reconstruction. ILCAA, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, December 13, 1998.
- “Pre-Chamorros: Who were they and where did they come from.” To: Pacific Islands Club, Saipan, July 13, 2001.
- “On the origins of Chamorro.” Saipan radio station KRNM roundtable discussion, July 16, 2001.
- “Current Issues relating to the pre-history of Saipan.” To: Issues in the History of the Northern Marianas Class, University of Guam, July 24, 2001.
- “The Problem of Chamorro and Philippine Language Relationships.” To: Rotary Club, Saipan, July 24, 2001.
- “The Current Status of Austric: A Review and Evaluation of the Lexical and Morphosyntactic Evidence.” To: Workshop on the Phylogeny of East Asian Languages, Perigueux, France, August 26, 2001.
- “Formosan Languages, Where did they come from and how do we know.” To: 2001 UH Taiwanese-Hawaiian Dialogue on Indigenous Languages and Cultures. Center for Korean Studies, Sep. 5, 2001.
- “Austric: Is it a real language family or not?” To: Department of Linguistics Tuesday Seminar Series, University of Hawai‘i, Sept. 12, 2001.
- “An Update on the Austric Problem ” To: Center for Studies on Language Change, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University, Nov. 15, 2001.
- “Syntactic Typology of Philippine Languages”. To: The Workshop on Syntactic Typology of Austronesian Languages, International Symposium on Austronesian Cultures: Issues relating to Taiwan. Academia Sinica, Taipei, Dec. 8-11, 2001. Invited participant.
- “Determiners, Nouns or What? Problems in the Analysis of Some Commonly Occurring Forms in Philippine Languages.” To: The 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Canberra, Australia, Jan. 8-11, 2002.
- “The range and diversity of vocalic Systems in East-Asian languages.” To: The 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the Asia-Pacific Society for Ethnomusicology (APSE): A Symposium on A Search in Asia for a New Theory of Music, University of the Philippines, February 17-23, 2002. Invited participant.
- “Determiners, Nouns or What? Problems in the Analysis of Some Commonly Occurring Forms in Philippine Languages.” To: Department of Linguistics Tuesday Seminar Series, University of Hawai‘i, March 19, 2002.
- “Philippine Languages in Focus and out of Focus.” Presentation to Ling640X (2), University of Hawai‘i. September 17, 2002.
- “Language Shift in the Philippines: Social and Economic Causes.” Presentation to: “English as an International Language” International Christian University, Tokyo, May 9, 2003.
- “Linguistic Evidence for the Authenticity of the Tasaday” To Anthropology Colloquium, The University of Cologne, Germany, July 22, 2003

- “Philippine Languages.” Presentation at Research School of Asian and Pacific Languages, Australian National University, July 25, 2004.
- “Embracing Ambiguity: The Challenge of Understanding the Tasaday Controversy: Ambiguity of the Linguistic Evidence.” To The Japanese Society for Oceanic Studies, 2004 Kanto Area Workshop, Nov. 27, 2004.
- “On Reconstructing the Morphosyntax of Proto-Northern Luzon, Philippines.” To The 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Palawan Philippines, Jan. 16, 2006.
- “Historical Linguistics and Philippine Hunter-Gatherers.” To Conference on Historical Linguistics and Hunter-gatherer Populations in Global Perspective. Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, Germany, Aug. 10-12, 2006
- “Vowel-grade Harmony in Syntactic Change.” To the Center for Research on Language Change Workshop, Conference of the Australian Linguistic Society, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Qld, Australia, July 8-9, 2006.
- “Vowel-grade Harmony in Syntactic Change.” On the Occasion of the Retirement of Prof. Paul Jen-kuei Li, Academia Sinica, Taiwan, Oct. 23, 2006.
- “Human Noun Plurals in Philippine Languages.” To the Friday Seminar of the Center for Linguistics, University of Leiden. Apr. 7, 2007.
- “Abductive and Deductive Change in Reduplicative Plurals of Human Nouns in Philippine Languages.” Invited presentation to the Graz Conference on Reduplication 2007: Diachrony & Productivity. University of Graz, Austria, Sep. 30 - Oct. 3, 2007.
- “The Nature of Philippine Inclusive Constructions”. Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, Germany, Nov. 8, 2007.
- “Who are the indigenous? Origins and Transformations” First International Conference on Cordillera Studies Conference, Baguio City, Philippines, Feb. 7-9, 2008.
- “Seidenadel’s Grammar of Bontok Igorot: One Hundred Years On.” Workshop on Pre-structuralist Descriptions of Chamorro and Philippine Languages. The 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the History of the Language Sciences, Potsdam, Germany, September 28-October 2, 2008.
- “Challenging the Status Quo: Convergence, Drift and Direct Inheritance.” Symposium on Substrata Effects in the Sino-Tibetan Linguistic area. The National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka, Japan. October 9-11, 2008.
- “Reconstructing a Dual Pronoun to Proto-Malayo-Polynesia,” 19<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Historical Linguistics, Radboud University, Nijmegen, the Netherlands. August 10-15, 2009.

### **Research Projects**

- Bontok Dictionary (1970-1974)
- Ethnobotany of Bontok (1972)
- Morphological Comparison of Selected Philippine and Formosan Languages (1973)
- Linguistic Relationships of Northern Luzon Languages (1973)
- Structure of Isinai (1973)
- Phonology of Karaw (1974)
- Reference Grammar of Ilokano (1974- )
- Subgrouping of the Sinauna Language (1974)
- Reflexes of PAN Phonemes in Sinauna and Related Languages (1975)
- Subgrouping of Austronesian Languages (1979- )
- Comparative Philippine Wordbook Facility (1980- )
- Reconstruction and Development of Austronesian Syntax (1980- )
- Austro-Thai Relationships (1984-6)
- Moklen of Southeast Thailand (1986)
- Pacific and Asian Language Archives (1986- )
- Negrito Languages of the Philippines (1986- )
- Evidence for Austric (1990- )
- Prehistory of the Tasaday (1992-1996)
- Revision of Bontok Dictionary (1997- )
- Bontok Language and Culture Preservation Project (1997- )

Syntactic Typology of Philippine Languages (2001- )  
 The Reconstruction and Development of Proto-Extra-Formosan Pronominal Systems (2002-

### Community Service

Executive Secretary, First International Conference on Austro-Asiatic Languages (1973)  
 Chairman, First International Conference on Comparative Austronesian Linguistics (1974)  
 Member, Editorial Committee of Proceedings of the First International Conference on Comparative Austronesian Linguistics (*Oceanic Linguistics* Vols. 12 and 13, 1974)  
 Chairman, Conference of Pacific Bilingual Program Administrators, Honolulu (1977)  
 Assistant Director, Linguistic Society of America Summer Institute, Honolulu (1977)  
 Chairman, Austronesian Symposium, LSA Summer Institute, Honolulu (1977)  
 Member, Ongoing Committee for the Third International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Bali (1978)  
 Member, Planning Committee for International Conferences on Austronesian Linguistics (1981- )  
 Chairman, Linguistics Panel, "Philippine Languages and the Development of Linguistic Theory." Second International Philippine Studies Conference, Honolulu (1981)  
 Member, Organizing Committee for the Second International Philippine Studies Conference, Honolulu (1981).  
 Founder, Austronesian Circle of Hawai'i (1981).  
 Chairman, Symposium on Dictionaries for Pacific Peoples (XV Pacific Science Congress, Dunedin, New Zealand 1983)  
 Panel member "Language and Prehistory." Conference on Language and Culture, Honolulu (April 1986).  
 Chairman, Organizing Committee for the Sixth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics (1991).  
 Invited Participant, Contact Induced Language Change in the Austronesian Languages, Symposium of the Comparative Austronesian Project, Australian National University, Canberra (August 1989)  
 Discussant, Special Invited Panel on the Tasaday, American Anthropological Association Meeting, Washington DC (November 1989)  
 Invited Participant, Austronesian Terminologies, Symposium of the Comparative Austronesian Project, Australian National University, Canberra (October 1990)  
 Invited Participant, Austronesians in History: Common Origins and Diverse Transformations, Symposium of the Comparative Austronesian Project, Australian National University, Canberra (November 1990)  
 Keynote Speaker, The Third Annual Conference of the Southeast Asian Linguistic Society, Honolulu, May 7, 1993.  
 Organizer, Conference on Austronesian / Asia-Mainland Connections. Honolulu, May 10-13, 1993.  
 Invited Participant, 15th Congress of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association, Chiang Mai, Thailand, Jan. 5-12, 1994.  
 Attended Southeast Asia Linguistic Society Conference, Bangkok and Chiang Mai, Thailand, May 30-June 3, 1994.  
 Invited Participant, 3rd World Congress of Archaeologists, New Delhi, India. Dec 4-11, 1994.  
 Special presentation to Linguistic Society of the Philippines, Manila. Dec. 13, 1994.  
 Organizer, The Center for South Asian Spring Symposium. March 20-21, 1995.  
 Invited Special Guest Speaker, 6th International Conference on Thai Studies. Chiang Mai, Thailand. October, 1996.  
 Member, Social Committee. Linguistic Society of Hawai'i. 1996-97, 2000-01  
 Special invited lecture to Department of Linguistics, University of Tokyo, Japan. Sept. 22, 1997.  
 Keynote Speaker, Eighth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Taipei, Taiwan. Dec. 1997.  
 Consultant for the revision of the Carolinian Dictionary and Grammar, sponsored by the Carolinian Language Research Project and the Northern Marianas Council for the Humanities, July 11-26, 2001.  
 Invited Participant, Workshop on the Phylogeny of East Asian Languages, Perigueux, France, August 26, 2001.  
 Invited Participant, The Workshop on Syntactic Typology of Austronesian Languages, International Symposium on Austronesian Cultures: Issues relating to Taiwan. Academia Sinica, Taipei, Dec. 8-11, 2001.

Invited Participant, The 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the Asia-Pacific Society for Ethnomusicology (APSE): A Symposium on A Search in Asia for a New Theory of Music, University of the Philippines, February 17-23, 2002.

Invited Discussant, Workshop on Hunter-gatherer/Farmer Relations. Inter-Congress of the World Congress of Archaeologists, Osaka, Japan, January 10-15, 2006

Keynote Speaker, The Tenth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Puerto Princesa, Palawan, Philippines, January 16-20, 2006.

Invited Speaker, Conference on Historical Linguistics and Hunter-gatherer Populations in Global Perspective. Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, Germany, Aug. 10-12, 2006

Invited Speaker, Symposium on the Retirement of Paul Jen-Kuei Li, Taipei, Taiwan, Oct. 24, 2006.

Invited Speaker, Graz Conference on Reduplication 2007: Diachrony & Productivity. University of Graz, Austria, Sep. 30 - Oct. 3, 2007.

Invited Speaker. Special presentation. Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, Germany. Nov. 8, 2007.

Invited Plenary Speaker. Conference on Cordilleran Themes. 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the University of the Philippines, Baguio City, Philippines, Feb. 7-10, 2008.

Invited Speaker. Workshop on Pre-structuralist Descriptions of Chamorro and Philippine Languages. The 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the History of the Language Sciences, Potsdam, Germany, September 28-October 2, 2008.

Invited Speaker: Symposium on Substrata Effects in the Sino-Tibetan Linguistic area. The National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka, Japan. October 9-11, 2008.

Invited Plenary Speaker. Third International Congress on Philippine Linguistics, University of the Philippines, Diliman, Quezon City. December 11-13, 2008.